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SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-96867; File No. SR-MIAX-2023-04]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Miami International Securities Exchange LLC; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change to Amend Exchange Rule 1308, Supervision of Accounts

February 9, 2023

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (“Act”)¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on February 2, 2023, Miami International Securities Exchange LLC (“MIAX” or “Exchange”) filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“Commission”) a proposed rule change as described in Items I and II below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. MIAX has designated the proposed rule change as constituting a “non-controversial” rule change under Section 19(b)(3)(A)³ of the Act and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)⁴ thereunder, which renders the proposed rule change effective upon receipt of this filing by the Commission. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

⁴ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

The Exchange is filing a proposal to amend Exchange Rule 1308, Supervision of Accounts, to extend the temporary remote inspection relief for Members⁵ through the earlier of the effective date of the FINRA pilot program on remote inspections (the “FINRA Pilot Program”),⁶ if approved, or December 31, 2023. The proposed extension would alleviate the ongoing operational challenges resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic that many member firms may continue to face in planning for and timely conducting required on-site inspections at locations requiring inspection in calendar year 2023.

The text of the proposed rule change is available on the Exchange’s website at <http://www.miaxoptions.com/rule-filings>, at MIAX’s principal office, and at the Commission’s Public Reference Room.

II. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

A. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. Purpose

⁵ The term “Member” means an individual or organization approved to exercise the trading rights associated with a Trading Permit. Members are deemed “members” under the Exchange Act. See Exchange Rule 100.

⁶ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 95452 (Aug. 9, 2022), 87 FR 50144 (Aug. 15, 2022) (SR-FINRA-2022-021).

The Exchange proposes to amend Exchange Rule 1308, Supervision of Accounts, to extend the temporary remote inspection relief for Members through the earlier of the effective date of the FINRA Pilot Program⁷ if approved, or December 31, 2023.

The COVID-19 pandemic has caused a host of operational disruptions to the securities industry and impacted Members, regulators, investors, and other stakeholders. In response to the pandemic, the Exchange began providing temporary relief to Members from specified Exchange Rules and requirements, including Exchange Rule 1308(d), Annual Branch Office Inspections. While there are several signs that the pandemic has receded, much uncertainty still remains. The emergence of new variants, dissimilar vaccination rates through the U.S., and varying levels of transmissions of the virus all indicate that COVID-19 remains an active and real public health concern. Against this setting, the Exchange understands the complexity Members face in assessing when and how to effectively and safely recall their employees back into offices alongside fashioning permanent telework arrangements or a hybrid workforce model in which some employees may work on-site in a commercial office space and other employees may work off-site in an alternative location (e.g., a personal residence).⁸ Accordingly, due to the continued logistical challenge of going on-site to branch offices or locations while these public health and safety concerns related to COVID-19 persist coupled with several

⁷ Id.

⁸ For example, the Exchange understands that both the Commission and FINRA do not currently require employees to return to the office. See SEC Fiscal Year 2022 Agency Financial Report, available at <https://www.sec.gov/files/sec-2022-agency-financial-report.pdf> and <https://www.finra.org/rules-guidance/key-topics/covid-19>.

Members delaying their return-to-office plans, the Exchange believes that extending the temporary remote inspection relief to Members is warranted.

FINRA has filed with the Commission File No. SR-FINRA-2022-021, a proposed rule change to adopt a voluntary, remote inspections pilot program that is currently pending Commission review. The FINRA Pilot Program would provide for a voluntary, three-year remote inspection pilot program to allow broker-dealers to elect to fulfill their obligation under FINRA Rule 3110(c), Internal Inspections, by conducting inspections of some or all branch offices and non-branch locations remotely without an on-site visit to such office or location, subject to specified terms. FINRA has stated that the review period for its rule filing may extend well into 2023. Given the potential length of that review period, and the pilot program's significant planning requirements and varying limitations applicable to specific firms and office locations, FINRA believes that firms that intend to participate in the pilot program, if approved, would need a significant number of months to prepare appropriately for the pilot program. Moreover, further FINRA guidance might be needed to guide implementation in various circumstances.

To provide regulatory certainty while the pilot program filing is pending, and to avoid overlapping provisions if it is approved, the Exchange is proposing to amend Rule 1308(d)(5) so that the temporary relief would expire on the earlier of the effective date of the FINRA Pilot Program, if approved, or December 31, 2023. In the event the FINRA Pilot Program is not approved by December 31, 2023, the proposed rule change will automatically sunset on December 31, 2023. The Exchange will submit a separate rule filing if it seeks to extend the duration of the temporary proposed rule beyond December

31, 2023. In the event the FINRA Pilot Program is approved prior to December 31, 2023, the Exchange will file a conforming rule change with the Commission.

The proposed rule change will conform the Exchange's Rules with those of FINRA, which has extended the same temporary remote inspection relief to all FINRA member firms.⁹ This proposed extension would provide further clarity to Members on regulatory requirements and account for time needed for many Members to carefully assess when and how to have their employees safely return to their offices considering vaccination coverage in the U.S. and transmission levels of the virus, including any emergent variants throughout the country.

The proposed amendment would provide that Members have the option to conduct remotely those inspections described in Exchange Rule 1308(d)(5) through the earlier of the effective date of the FINRA Pilot program, if approved, or December 31, 2023. The Exchange is not proposing to amend the other conditions of the temporary relief in Exchange Rule 1308(d). The current conditions of Rule 1308(d) for Members that elect to conduct remote inspections would remain unchanged: such firms must still amend or supplement their written supervisory procedures for remote inspections, use remote inspections as part of an effective supervisory system, and maintain the required documentation. The additional period of time would also allow the Exchange to further monitor the effectiveness of remote inspections and their impacts – positive or negative – on Members' overall supervisory systems in the evolving workplace.

⁹ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 94018 (Jan. 20, 2022), 87 FR 4072 (Jan. 26, 2022) (SR-FINRA-2022-01); and Securities Exchange Act Release No. 96241 (Nov. 4, 2022), 87 FR 67969 (Nov. 10, 2022) (SR-FINRA-2022-030).

The Exchange continues to believe this temporary remote inspection option is a reasonable alternative to provide to Members to fulfill their Rule 1308 obligations during the ongoing pandemic, and is designed to achieve the investor protection objectives of the inspection requirements under these unique circumstances. Members should consider whether, under their particular operating conditions, reliance on remote inspections would be reasonable under the circumstances. For example, Members with offices that are open to the public or that are otherwise doing business as usual should consider whether some form of in-person inspections would be feasible and appropriately contribute to a supervisory system that is reasonably designed to achieve compliance with applicable securities laws and regulations, and with applicable Exchange Rules.

The Exchange has filed the proposed rule change for immediate effectiveness and has requested that the SEC waive the requirement that the proposed rule change not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, so the Exchange can implement the proposed rule change immediately.

The Exchange notes that the proposed rule change is substantively identical to the proposed rule changes recently filed by FINRA¹⁰ and the Investors Exchange LLC (“IEX”).¹¹ The Exchange notes that MIAX Chapter XIII is incorporated by reference into the rulebooks of the Exchange’s affiliates, MIAX PEARL, LLC (“Pearl”) and MIAX Emerald, LLC (“Emerald”). As such, the amendments to MIAX Chapter XIII proposed herein will also apply to MIAX Pearl and MIAX Emerald Chapters XIII.

2. Statutory Basis

¹⁰ See supra note 9.

¹¹ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 96606 (Jan. 6, 2023), 88 FR 2140 (Jan. 12, 2023) (SR-IEX-2022-14).

The Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder applicable to the Exchange and, in particular, the requirements of Section 6(b) of the Act.¹² Specifically, the Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Section 6(b)(5)¹³ requirements that the rules of an exchange be designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in regulating, clearing, settling, processing information with respect to, and facilitating transactions in securities, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest. Additionally, the Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Section 6(b)(5)¹⁴ requirement that the rules of an exchange not be designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers. The Exchange's rule proposal is intended to harmonize the Exchange's supervision rules, specifically with respect to the requirements for inspections of Members' branch offices and other locations, with those of FINRA, on which they are based. Consequently, the proposed change will conform the Exchange's rules to changes made to corresponding FINRA rules, thus promoting application of consistent regulatory standards with respect to rules that FINRA enforces pursuant to its regulatory services agreement with the Exchange. The proposed rule change would also avoid a potential lapse in the temporary relief while challenges from COVID-19 persist,

¹² 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹³ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

¹⁴ Id.

provide firms regulatory continuity in meeting their inspection obligations during the remaining Commission review period of the Pilot Proposal, and allow firms time to adapt to the pilot program, if approved, and prepare for conducting on-site inspections, as applicable.

In recognition of the impact of COVID-19 on performing on-site inspections, the proposed rule change is intended to provide firms a temporary regulatory option to conduct inspections of offices and locations remotely for calendar year 2023 inspections (or until the effective date of the FINRA pilot program). This proposed supplementary material does not relieve firms from meeting the core regulatory obligation to establish and maintain a system to supervise the activities of each associated person that is reasonably designed to achieve compliance with applicable securities laws and regulations, and with applicable Exchange Rules that directly serve investor protection. In a time when faced with unique challenges resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic, the Exchange believes that the proposed rule change provides sensibly tailored relief that will afford firms the ability to observe the recommendations of public health officials to provide for the health and safety of their personnel, while continuing to serve and promote the protection of investors and the public interest.

B. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will result in any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The proposed rule change is not designed to address any competitive issue but to align the Exchange's rules with those of FINRA, which will assist FINRA in its oversight work done pursuant to a regulatory services agreement with the Exchange. The

proposed rule change will also provide for consistent application of the Exchange's supervision rules with those of FINRA, on which they are based. Consequently, the Exchange does not believe that the proposed change implicates competition at all. Additionally, and as stated above, FINRA has recently submitted a filing to extend its substantively identical temporary remote relief rule for its trading permit holders and members in the same manner.¹⁵

C. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others

Written comments were neither solicited nor received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

The Exchange has designated this rule filing as non-controversial under Section 19(b)(3)(A)¹⁶ of the Act and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)¹⁷ thereunder. Because the foregoing proposed rule change does not: (i) Significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate, it has become effective pursuant to 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act¹⁸ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)¹⁹ thereunder.

¹⁵ See supra note 9.

¹⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

¹⁷ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

¹⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

¹⁹ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6). In addition, Rule 19b-4(f)(6) requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has satisfied this requirement.

A proposed rule change filed under Rule 19b-4(f)(6)²⁰ normally does not become operative prior to 30 days after the date of the filing. However, pursuant to Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii),²¹ the Commission may designate a shorter time if such action is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. MIAX has asked the Commission to waive the 30-day operative delay to permit the Exchange to harmonize its rules with FINRA, as described herein, upon effectiveness of the proposed rule filing.

MIAX has indicated that extending the relief provided in SR-MIAX-2022-09 would provide assurances to its member firms that they can plan their 2023 inspection program and conduct remote inspections for any inspections to be conducted through the earlier of the effective date of the FINRA Pilot Program, if approved, or December 31, 2023. Importantly, extending the relief immediately upon filing and without a 30-day operative delay would allow MIAX's member firms to continue performing their supervisory obligations, while addressing the ongoing impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic. Moreover, like SR-MIAX-2022-09, the proposed extension would provide only temporary relief during the period in which MIAX's member firms' operations remain impacted by COVID-19. Thus, the amended rules will revert back to their original state at the conclusion of the temporary relief period and, if applicable, any extension thereof. For these reasons, the Commission believes that waiver of the 30-day operative delay for this proposed rule change is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. Accordingly, the Commission hereby waives the 30-day

²⁰ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

²¹ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii).

operative delay and designates the proposed rule change operative upon filing.²²

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings under Section 19(b)(2)(B) of the Act²³ to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic comments:

Use the Commission's Internet comment form (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>);

or

- Send an e-mail [to rule-comments@sec.gov](mailto:to-rule-comments@sec.gov). Please include File Number SR-MIAX-2023-04 on the subject line.

Paper comments:

- Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

²² For purposes only of waiving the 30-day operative delay, the Commission has considered the proposed rule change's impact on efficiency, competition, and capital formation. See 15 U.S.C. 78c(f).

²³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(2)(B).

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-MIAX-2023-04. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change. Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-MIAX-2023-04 and should be submitted on or before **[INSERT DATE 21 DAYS AFTER DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER]**.

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.²⁴

Sherry R. Haywood,

Assistant Secretary.

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²⁴ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).